## DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY COURSE CURRICULUM & MARKING SCHEME

# B.Sc. I & II Semester BOTANY

(Based on Choice Based Credit System)

**SESSION: 2024-25** 



**ESTD: 1958** 

### GOVT. V.Y.T. PG AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE, DURG, 491001 (C.G.)

(Former Name – Govt. Arts & Science College, Durg)

NAAC Accredited Grade A<sup>+</sup>, College with CPE - Phase III (UGC), STAR COLLEGE (DBT)

Phone: 0788-2212030

Website - www.govtsciencecollegedurg.ac.in, Email - autonomousdurg2013@gmail.com

P	AR	T- A: II	ntroduction					
	_	am: Bachelor in		Semester - I	Session: 2024-20	)25		
1		urse Code	BOSC -01 T	/ (	3			
2	Co	ourse Title	Elementary Botany					
3	Co	urse Type	Discipline Specific course (DSC)					
4	Pr	e-requisite (if, any)						
Course Learning. Outcomes (CLO)		ourse Learning.	At the end of this course, the students will be able to  Understand the Basics of Botany and its branches.  Get acquainted with complex interrelationship between organisms an environment.  Develop a comprehensive understanding of the identification, cultivation, an processing of medicinal plants, and their chemical constituents.  Utilize plants resources for livelihood.					
6	Cı	redit Value	3 Credits		s - learning & Observat	vation		
7	To	otal Marks	Max. Marks:	100	Min Passing Marks: 4	10		
PA	RT		nt of the Cou					
		Total No. of Tea	ching-learning Pe	riods (01 Hr. per peri	od) - 45 Periods (45 Hot	irs) No. of		
Unit			Topics (Course contents)					
		plants and animals, features of thallophy function of a typical f	plant and animal ce ta, Bryophyta, Pterid lowering plant.	II. Concept of prokaryot lophyta, Gymnosperm an	tween; living and nonliving es and eukaryotes.Importan d Angiosperm.Structure an	12		
IV		Branches of botany: General idea, features, and significance; Anatomy, Cytology, Economic Botany, Ethnobotany, Forestry, Genetics, Histology, Microbiology, Paleobotany, Phytochemistry, Phytopathology, Plant biotechnology, Plant breeding, Plant ecology, Plant morphology, Plant physiology, Plant Taxonomy, etc,						
		Plants for human welfare:Plant Resources for Rural livelihood – Mahua, Tendu patta, Bamboo and Firewood. Ethnobotany in India: Methods to study Ethnobotany, Applications of Ethnobotany, ethnomedicinal plants and ethnoecology. Application of plant products for certain diseases- Cough and cold, Jaundice, Infertility, Diabetes, Blood pressure and Skin diseases.						
		Ancient Indian Botany: Indigenous Medicinal Sciences; Definition and Scope-Ayurveda: History, origin, panchamahabhutas, saptadhatu and tridosha concepts, Rasayana, plants used in ayurvedic treatments, Siddha: Origin of Siddha medicinal systems, Basis of Siddha system, plants used in Siddha medicine. Unani: History, concept. Charaksamhita. Ancient and modern Botanists and their contributionsCharak, Jagdish Chandra Bose, B.P.Pal, Desikachary, K.C. Mehta M.S. Swaminathan etc.						
Кеун	vords	Prokaryotes, 1	Ethnobotany, Taxono	my, Ayurveda				
Sigr	natu. د	re of Convener & M	Tembers (CBoS);	3				

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#### PART-C: Learning Resources

Text Books, Reference Books and Others

#### Text Books Recommended -

- 1. College Botany Ganguli Kar and dutta, HIMALAYA Publishers
- "Handbook of Medicinal Plants" by L.D. Kapoor
- "Indian Medicinal Plants: An Illustrated Dictionary" by C.P. Khare
- 4. "Medicinal Plants in India: Conservation and Sustainable Utilization in the Emerging Global Scenario" edited by V.K. Gupta
- 5. "A Compendium of Medicinal Plants in India: An Introduction to Ayurveda" by S.L. Kochhar
- 6. A handbook of forest utilization by T. Mehta
- 7. Plants and human welfare by O.P.Sharma

#### Reference Books Recommended -

- 1. Charak Samhita
- 2. Medicinal Plants of India" by C.P. Khare

#### Online Resources-

- e-books and e-learning portals
- www.swayam.ac.in
- www.ignou.ac.in
- www.egvankosh.ac.in
- www.iitm.ac.in
- www.eskillindia.org
- www.eshiksha.mp.gov.in
- www.vlab.co.in
- www.internshala.com
- www.ndl.iitkgp.ac.in

#### Online Resources-

#### e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals

- https://extension.oregonstate.edu/collection/botany-basics
- https://www.pbs.org/video/botany-basics-iuu2bl/
- https://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcglclefindmkai/https://www2.ca.ukv.edu/agcomm/pubs/ho/ho9 6/ho96.pdf
- https://www.botanytoday.com/branches-of-botany/
- https://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcglclefindmkaj/https://www.unanijournal.com/articles/94/3-1-
- https://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcglclefindmkaj/https://wgbis.ces.iisc.ac.in/biodiversity/sahyadri /documents/botany history.pdf
- https://vedpuran.files.wordpress.com/2016/07/charaksamhitaatridevajigupt-vol-1.pdf
- https://egvankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/89429

#### PART -D: Assessment and Evaluation

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Maximum Marks: 100 Marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA): 30 Marks

70 Marks

End Semester Exam (ESE): Better marks out of the two Test / Quiz Continuous Internal Internal Test / Quiz-(2): 20 +20 18 + obtained marks in Assignment shall be

Assignment / Seminar -Assessment (CIA): 30 Total Marks -30 (By Course Teacher)

considered against 30 Marks Two section - A & B Section A: Q1. Objective - 10 x1= 10 Mark; Q2. Short answer type- 5x4 = 20 Marks

(ESE): 70 Section B: Descriptive answer type qts., lout of 2 from each unit-4x10=40 Marks

**End Semester Exam** 

Name and Signature of Convener & Members of CBoS:

P	ART-	Δ. Ι.	ntroduction	CORRICOLOM			
Pr	ogram		Life Sciences	Semester - I	Session: <b>2024-2</b>	025	
1		e Code	BOSC -01	121-121-121-121-121-121-121-121-121-121			
2	Cours	e Title		Elementary Botany)			
3	Cours	е Туре	Laboratory course				
4	Pre-re	equisite (if, any)	As per program			*	
5	Outco	se Learning. omes (CLO)	At the end of this course, the students will be able to  > Understand structure of plant cell, prokaryotic cell and euka cell.  > Identify pteridophytes of college campus.  > Learn about the different types of plant tissues.  > Learn about Ayurvedic system of medicine.				
6		t Value			ratory or Field learning/I		
7 Total Marks			Max. Marks:	50	Min Passing Marks:	20	
PA	RT -E		nt of the Cou				
		Total No.	of learning-Traini	ng/performance Period	ds: 30 Periods (30 Hours)		
Module			Topics (Course contents)			No. o Perio	
Tra Exp Co	o./Field nining/ eriment ntents Course	3 Study of thellus structure of Riccia and Marchantia					
V	ywords F		chyma, Jaundice, Ay		muci statiu Ayui veda.		
ne)	yworus E	rosaryouc, Faren	спути, заитине, му	MI VEHM.		•	

Signature of Convener & Members (CBoS):

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#### PART-C: Learning Resources

Text Books, Reference Books and Others

#### Text Books Recommended -

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- 1. College Botany Ganguli Kar and dutta, HIMALAYA Publishers
- 2. "Handbook of Medicinal Plants" by L.D. Kapoor
- 3. "Indian Medicinal Plants: An Illustrated Dictionary" by C.P. Khare
- "Medicinal Plants in India: Conservation and Sustainable Utilization in the Emerging Global Scenario" edited by V.K. Gupta
- 5. "A Compendium of Medicinal Plants in India: An Introduction to Ayurveda" by S.L. Kochhar
- 6. A handbook of forest utilization by T. Mehta
- 7. Plants and human welfare by O.P.Sharma

#### Reference Books Recommended -

- 1. Charak Samhita
- 2. Medicinal Plants of India" by C.P. Khare

#### Online Resources-

- e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals
- > www.swayam.ac.in
- www.ignou.ac.in
- www.egyankosh.ac.in
- www.iitm.ac.in
- www.cskillindia.org
- www.eshiksha.mp.gov.in
- www.vlab.co.in
- www.internshala.com
- www.ndl.iitkgp.ac.in

#### Online Resources-

- > e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals
- https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5871155/
- https://cms.botany.org/home/careers-jobs/careers-in-botany/areas-of-specialization-in-botany.html

#### **PART-D: Assessment and Evaluation**

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:
Maximum Marks: 50 Marks
Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA): 15 Marks

End Semester Exam (ESE): 35 Marks

Continuous Internal Internal Test / Quiz-(2): 10 & 10

Assessment (CIA): 15 Assignment/Seminar + Attendance - 05

(By Course Teacher) Total Marks - 15 Considered against 15 Marks

Assessment (CIA): 15
(By Course Teacher)

End Semester
Exam (ESE): 35

Exam (ESE): 35

Assignment Seminar FAttendance - 05
Total Marks - 15

Considered against 15 Marks

Laboratory / Field Skill Performance: On spot Assessment
A. Performed the Task based on lab. work - 20 Marks
B. Spotting based on tools & technology (written) - 10 Marks
C. Viva-voce (based on principle/technology) - 05 Marks

Name and Signature of Convener & Members of CBoS:

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			COUNT	E CURRICULUM		
	PAR	RT- A: Int	roduction			
	Program: Bachelor in Life Scie			Semester - II Session: 2024-202		025
	1	Course Code	BOSC -02 T		4.	
	2	Course Title Microbes and Thallophyta		hallophyta		
	3	Course Type Discipline Specific course (DSC)				
	4	Pre-requisite (if, any)				*
	5 Course Learning. Outcomes (CLO)		At the end of this course, the students will be able to  1. Understand about the Microbes and their Importance.  2. Identify edible mushrooms and learn cultivation techniques.  3. Learn about bio-fertilizers and their uses.  4. Understand life cycles of different algae and fungi.			
Ì	6	Credit Value	3 Credits		rs - learning & Observat	tion
Ì	7	Total Marks	Max. Marks:	100		40
	PART	-B: Content	of the Cou	rse		
		Total No. of Teach	ing-learning Pe	riods (01 Hr. per period	) - 45 Periods (45 Hours	;)
	Unit			pics (Course content	<u> </u>	No. of Period
Lytic and Lysogenic on plants, importa ,Structure, reproduct		Lytic and Lysogenic on plants, importa Structure, reproduct characteristics, struc	cycles, transmissiont plant diseases, ion and economic ture, reproduction a	n and replication of viruses viroid, prions.Actinomyc importance. Mycoplasm and their economic uses.		12
	П	negative bacteria, str Bacterial Growth cu recombination in ba importance. Cyanoba	ucture of bacteria urve, factors affect acteria- Transform acteria: General c	shape, size flagella and ulti cting growth of microbes ation Conjugation and Ti	y, Gram positive and Gram- ra structure of bacterial cell; ; sporulation, reproduction, ransduction, and Economic Heterocyst, cell structure of	11
	Ш	Phycology: General features, occurrence, Algae. Reproduction Chara, Vaucheria, Ect	characteristic fea classification and ra classification, gen tocarpusandPolysip biofertilizer, blu	tures of Algae. Algae in ange of thallus organization. heral character and life cyc phonia. Economic importance	diversified habitat, Salient Prominent pigments found in le of -Volvox, Oedogonium, ce of algae - Role of algae in fixation. Symbiosis; algal	iı
	IV	Mycology, Mushr features of Fungi, Ec Physiological speciali Classification, genera Ustilago, Puccinia, A	oom Cultivation, onomic importance zation, Heterokary al character and li garicus; Colletotri	e and Classification of Fungosis &Parasexuality in Fungosis eycle of -Mucor, Phyto	niza: General characteristic gi, Nutrítion, Heterothallism, gi. Fungi as biocontrol agent, ophthora Penicillium, Peziza, ushroom- Button and Oyster account of Myccorrhiza.	11
Ī	Keyword	is Mycoplasma, Transa	luction, Biofertilize	er, Parasexuality.		
	Signatu	re of Convener & Men				
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#### PART-C: **Learning Resources** Text Books, Reference Books and Others Text Books Recommended -Kumar, H.D. (1999). Introductory Phycology. Affiliated East-West. Press Pvt. Ltd. Delhi. 2nd edition. Tortora, G.J., Funke, B.R., Case, C.L. (2010). Microbiology: An Introduction, Pearson Benjamin Cummings, U.S.A. 10th edition. Sethi, I.K., and Walia, S.K. (2011). Text book of Fungi & Their Allies, MacMillan Publishers Pvt. Ltd., Delhi. Aggarwal, S. K. 2009. Foundation Course in Biology, A one books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi. 5. Aneja, K. R. 1993. Experiments in Microbiology, Pathology and Tissue Culture, VishwaPrakashan, NewDelhi. Annie Ragland, 2012. Algae and Bryophytes, Saras Publication, Kanyakumari, India. Basu, A. N. 1993. Essentials of Plant Viruses, Vectors and Plant diseases, New Age International, New Delhi. Chopra. G. L. 1984. A text book of Algae, Rastogi publications, Meerut, India. Dubey, R. C. and Maheshwari. D.K. 2012. Practical Microbiology, S. Chand & Company, Pvt. Ltd., NewDelhi. 10. Fritsch, R. E. 1977. Structure and Reproduction of Algae, Cambridge University Press, London. Sharma, P.D. (2011). Plant Pathology. Meerut, U.P.: Rastogi Publication. Pandey B.P. 2001. College Botany Volume 1, S Chand & Company Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi. Reference books: Webster, J., Weber, R. (2007). Introduction to Fungi, 3rd edition. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press. Pelzar, 1963. Microbiology, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi Rangaswamy, G. 2009, Disease of Crop Plants in India, Prientice Hall of India, New Delhi. Microbiology Fundamental and Applications (hindi) (pb) 9. ISBN: 9788188826230 Edition: 03Year: 2016Author: Dr. Purohit SS, Dr. Deo Publisher: Student Edition Language: Hindi Modern Microbiology (hindi) (hb) ISBN: 9788177543599Edition: 1Year: 2018Author: Dr. Purohit SS, Dr. Singh T Publisher: Agrobios (India) Plant pathology by R.S. Mehrotra, Tata McGraw-Hill Publication Online Resourcese-Resources / e-learning portals D www.swayam.ac.in www.ignou.ac.in www.egyankosh.ac.in www.iitm.ac.in www.eskillindia.org www.eshiksha.mp.gov.in www.vlab.co.in www.internshala.com www.ndl.iitkgp.ac.in Online Resources-> e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals https://www.classcentral.com/tag/microbiology https://www.edx.org/learn/microbiology https://www.mooc-list.com/tags/microbiology 4. https://www.udemy.com/topic/microbiology/ https://ucmp.berkeley.edu/bacteria/bacteria.html https://www.livescience.com/53272-what-is-a-virus.html https://gclambathach.in/lms/Economic%20importance%20of%20Algae.pdf https://www.slideshare.net/sardar1109/algae-notes-1 https://www.onlinebiologynotes.com/algae-general-characteristics-classification/ 10. https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/immunology-and-microbiology/fungus 11. https://ucmp.berkeley.edu/fungi/fungi.html 12. https://agrimoon.com/wp-content/uploads/Mashroom-culture.pdf http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/mod/page/view.php?id=11293 14. http://www.jnkvv.org/PDF/11042020102651plant\_pathology.pdf 5. https://www.apsnet.org/edcenter/disimpactmngmnt/topc/EpidemiologyTemporal/Pages/ManagementStrategi files://www.agrilcareer.com/6-easy-steps-for-mushroom-cultivation/ PART -D: Assessment and Evaluation Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods: Maximum Marks: 100 Marks Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA): 30 Marks End Semester Exam (ESE): 70 Marks Continuous Internal Internal Test / Quiz-(2): 20 +20 Better marks out of the two Test / Quiz

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Maximum Marks:
Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA): 30 Marks
End Semester Exam (ESE): 70 Marks

Continuous Internal Internal Test / Quiz-(2): 20 + 20
Assignment / Seminar - 10
Total Marks - 30

(By Course Teacher)

End Semester
Exam (ESE): 70

Two section A & B
Section A: Q1. Objective - 10 x1= 10 Mark; Q2. Short answer type- 5x4 = 20 Marks
Section B: Descriptive answer type qts., lout of 2 from each unit-4x10=40 Marks

Name and Signature of Convener & Members of CBoS:

(Cert 1 2 3 4	ificate / Diploma / Degr Course Code Course Title Course Type Pre-requisite (if, any)	BOSC- 02  Lab. Course -02  Laboratory cou		Session: 2024-20				
2	· Course Title Course Type	Lab. Course -02 Laboratory cou		In the N				
3	Course Type	Laboratory cou		Innata N	_			
				Lab. Course –02 (Microbes and Thallophyta)				
4	Pre-requisite (if, any)		Laboratory course					
		Pre-requisite (if, any) As per program						
5	Course Learning. Outcomes (CLO)	<ol> <li>Understand the Viruses, Bacteria, Phycology, Mycology and Pipathology</li> <li>Learn microbial techniques which will be beneficial for agricult and industry.</li> <li>Learn life cycles of selected genera of different groups</li> <li>Understand etiology of plant diseases</li> <li>Apply their knowledge in the crop fields to eradicate or avoid diseases</li> </ol>			ricultu			
6	Credit Value							
7	Total Marks	Max. Marks:		Min Passing Marks:	20			
AR	T -B: Conten	t of the Cou	ırse		*			
	Total No. o	of learning-Train	ing/performance Period	s: 30 Periods (30 Hours)				
Module		Topics (Course contents)						
Trai Exper Cont	ning/iment tents  Durse  3. BACTER Isolation of Staining tents  4. Study / Sl  5. PHYCOL Oedogom  6. MYCOL Study / Sli Penicilliu Study of Lichens:	<ol> <li>Collection of viral/ Bactrial /fungal infected plants</li> <li>Study of plant disease symptoms caused by viral/ Bactrial /fungal/ Mycoplasma</li> <li>BACTERIAL IDENTIFICATION:         <ul> <li>Isolation of bacteria</li> <li>Staining techniques: Gram's, staining</li> </ul> </li> <li>Study / Slide preparation of available Cyanobacteria</li> <li>PHYCOLOGY: Study / Slide preparation and Staining of algae –Volvox, Oedogonium and Chara; Vaucheria; Ectocarpus Polysiphonia</li> <li>MYCOLOGY:         <ul> <li>Study/ Slide preparation and . Staining of fungi. Mucor, Phytophthora, Penicillium, Peziza, Ustilago, Puccinia; Agaricus, colletotrichum, Alternaria.: Study of Button and Oyster Mushroom</li></ul></li></ol>						
		plants, VAM, alg						

Signature of Convener & Members (CBoS):

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#### PART-C: **Learning Resources**

Text Books, Reference Books and Others

#### Text Books Recommended -

- 1. Practical Botany (Part I) ISBN #:81-301-0008-8 Sunil D Purohit, Gotam K Kukda & Anamika Singhvi Edition:2013 Apex Publishing House Durga Nursery Road, Udaipur, Rajasthan
- 2. Pandey S.K. (2012). Quick Concept of Botany. Publisher LAP LAMBERT Academic Publishing GmbH & Co. KG, Germany (ISBN: 978-3-8484-3104-5).
- Dubey, R. C. and Maheshwari. D.K. 2012. Practical Microbiology, S. Chand & Company, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- 4. Pandey. B.P. 2014 Modern Practical Botany, (Vol-I) S. Chand and Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

#### Online Resources-

- e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals
- www.swayam.ac.in
- www.ignou.ac.in
- www.egyankosh.ac.in
- www.iitm.ac.in
- www.eskillindia.org
- www.eshiksha.mp.gov.in
- www.vlab.co.in
- www.internshala.com
- www.ndl.iitkgp.ac.in

#### Online Resources-

#### e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals

- 1. https://community.plantae.org/tags/moocfuturelearn.com/courses/teaching-biology-inspiringstudents-with-plants-in-science
- https://microbiologysociety.org/publication/education-outreach-resources/basic-practicalmicrobiology-a-manual.html
- https://microbiologyonline.org/file/7926d7789d8a2f7b2075109f68c3175e.pdf
- http://allaboutalgae.com/benefits/
- 5. https://repository.cimmyt.org/xmlui/bitstream/handle/10883/3219/64331.pdf
- https://www.mooc-list.com/tags/microbiology\
- http://www.agrifs.ir/sites/default/files/A%20text%20book%20of%20practical%20botanv%20 1%20%7BAshok%20Bendre%7D%20%5B8
- https://171339239%5D%20%281984%29.pdf

#### PART -D: Assessment and Evaluation

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Maximum Marks: 50 Marks

15 Marks Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA):

End Semester Exam (ESE): 35 Marks

Better marks out of the two Test / Quiz Internal Test / Quiz-(2): 10 & 10 Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA): 15 |Assignment/Seminar +Attendance - 05 + obtained marks in Assignment shall be Total Marks considered against 15 Marks

(By Course Teacher) **End Semester** 

Laboratory / Field Skill Performance: On spot Assessment - 20 Marks

Managed by Course teacher

Exam (ESE): 35

A. Performed the Task based on lab. work B. Spotting based on tools & technology (written) - 10 Marks as per lab. status

Viva-voce (based on principle/technology) - 05 Marks

Name and Signature of Convener & Members of CBoS: